

# Pulse width Modulation During Pedicle Screw Stimulation

**Objective:** To investigate the relationship between stimulation duration and threshold intensity during pedicle screw stimulation

**Methods:** Pedicle screws were stimulated at 3 different pulse widths (50, 200 & 400  $\mu\text{sec}$ ) and the CMAP thresholds ( $>20\mu\text{V}$ ) were recorded for each response

**Results:** Mean Threshold  $\Delta$  I50mA-I400mA= 45.88  
Mean Threshold  $\Delta$  I200mA-I400mA= 17.55  
Mean Threshold  $\Delta$  I50mA-I200mA= 29.745

Overall Kruskal-Wallis  $p = 5.3 \times 10^{-10}$

$\Delta$  I50mA-I400mA=  $3.1 \times 10^{-8}$ ;  $\Delta$  I200mA-I400mA= 0.00032;  $\Delta$  I50mA-I200mA=  $5.2 \times 10^{-7}$

**Discussion:** Clinical applications may include modulating the pulse width parameter relative to bone density.

